FY 2017 ICD-10-CM Code Updates

Webinar II

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FY 2017 ICD-10-CM Code Updates

This webinar will cover:

Chapter 6: Diseases of the Nervous System
Chapter 7: Diseases of the Eye and Adnexa
Chapter 8: Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid
Chapter 9: Diseases of the Circulatory System
Chapter 10: Diseases of the Respiratory System
Chapter 11: Diseases of the Digestive System
CHAPTER 6:

Diseases of the Nervous System (G00-G99)
Chapter 6: Nervous System

- Mononeuropathies of upper limb (G56) and Mononeuropathies of lower limb (G57)
  - Codes in both categories expanded to capture ‘bilateral’ for example:
    - Carpal tunnel syndrome, upper limb
      - Carpal tunnel syndrome, unspecified G56.00
      - Carpal tunnel syndrome, right G56.01
      - Carpal tunnel syndrome, left G56.02
      - Carpal tunnel syndrome, bilateral G56.03
• Postprocedural hemorrhage, hematoma and seroma of a nervous system organ or structure following a procedure (G97.5-)
  – Code title description (G97.5-) revised to only hemorrhage
  – New codes to uniquely identify
    • Hematoma (G97.61-G97.62)
    • Seroma (G97.63-G97.64)
• G40 – Epilepsy and recurrent seizures
  – the Excludes1 note was changed to an Excludes2 note

**Excludes2:** hippocampal sclerosis (G93.81)
mesial temporal sclerosis (G93.81)
temporal sclerosis (G93.81)
Todd’s paralysis (G83.84)
Chapter 6: Nervous System

- Meningoencephalitis, in (due to), Hemophilus influenzae (H. influenzae) G04.2
  - Revised to: G00.0
- Meningoencephalitis, pneumoccocal G00.1
  - Revised to: G04.2
- MNN (multifocal motor neuropathy) G61.82
  - New main term entry/new code
  - Also a sub entry of main term “Neuropathy, neuropathic”
Meningitis

- New subterm of Streptococcal pneumoniae G00.1 under meningitis, in,
- Pneumococcal subterm changed to pneumococcal streptococcal pneumoniae (no code change)
- Streptococcal (acute) index entry also has a new subterm entry Pneumoniae G00.1
• Neuritis
  – Sub main term Gouty
    • Revised from: gouty M10.0 [G63]
    • Revised to: gouty (see also Gout, by type) M10.9 [G63]
• Neuroma
  – Subterm interdigital (toe) G58.8
    • Revised to: interdigital G58.8
    • The index entry interdigital, lower limb has also been revised
      – Revised from: lower limb G57.8-
      – Revised to: lower limb (toe) G57.8-
CHAPTER 7:
Diseases of the Eye & Adnexa
(H00-H95)
Chapter 7: Diseases of the Eye & Adnexa

- Expanded and Added:
  - H34.8- Retinal Vascular occlusions
    - Added 7th character to describe severity of vein occlusion
    - Applicable to central and tributary retinal vein occlusions
    - One of the following 7th characters is assigned to codes in subcategory H34.81 to designate the severity of the occlusion
      0  with macula edema
      1  with retinal neovascularization
      2  stable
Expanded and Added:

- H35.31 - Nonexudative age-related macular degeneration & H35.32 - Exudative age-related macular degeneration
  - Added 6th character to describe laterality
  - Added 7th character to describe stage of macular degeneration

One of the following 7th characters is to be assigned to codes in subcategory H35.31 to designate the stage of the disease:

- 0 - stage unspecified
- 1 - early dry stage
- 2 - intermediate dry stage
- 3 - advanced atrophic without subfoveal involvement
- 4 - advanced atrophic with subfoveal involvement

H35.311 Nonexudative age-related macular degeneration, right eye
H35.312 Nonexudative age-related macular degeneration, left eye
H35.313 Nonexudative age-related macular degeneration, bilateral
H35.319 Nonexudative age-related macular degeneration, unspecified eye
Chapter 7: Diseases of the Eye & Adnexa

• Expanded and Added:
  – H40.11- Primary open-angle glaucoma
    • Added 6th character to describe laterality
    • Added 7th character to describe stage

One of the following 7th characters is to be assigned to each code in subcategory H40.11 to designate the stage of glaucoma
  0 - stage unspecified
  1 - mild stage
  2 - moderate stage
  3 - severe stage
  4 - indeterminate stage

H40.111 Primary open-angle glaucoma, right eye
H40.112 Primary open-angle glaucoma, left eye
H40.113 Primary open-angle glaucoma, bilateral
H40.119 Primary open-angle glaucoma, unspecified eye

[Diagram of eye with labeled parts, including glaucoma]
Chapter 7: Diseases of the Eye & Adnexa

• H53.041 – H53.049 Amblyopia suspect
• New & revised codes/descriptions for postprocedural hemorrhage and hematoma
  – H59.31- & H59.32- revised - postprocedural hemorrhage only
  – H59.33- & H59.34- postprocedural hematoma
  – H59.35- & H59.36- postprocedural seroma
  – The postprocedural hemorrhage, hematoma and seroma codes denote laterality also
• Strabismus, cycloptropia H50.1
  – Revised to: H50.41
CHAPTER 8:
Diseases of the Ear & Mastoid Process (H60-H95)
Chapter 8: Diseases of the Ear & Mastoid

Expanded and Added:

• H90.A11 thru H90.A32  New codes to reflect both conductive & sensorineural hearing loss with laterality and restriction
• H93.A- New subcategory to reflect pulsatile tinnitus with laterality
• H95.4- Revised so only captures postprocedural hemorrhage
• H95.5- New subcategory to reflect postprocedural hematoma or seroma of ear and mastoid process
CHAPTER 9:
Diseases of the Circulatory System (I00-I99)
I16.- new Hypertension codes
 – Urgency (I16.0)
 – Emergency (I16.1)
 – Crisis (I16.2)

Hypertensive crisis occurs when BP rises fast enough & high enough that there is the potential for organ damage.
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

• Category I60.2 Deleted subcategory codes for specific communicating arteries (laterality)
• Categories I42, I50, I63, I67 Excludes1 notes revised to Excludes2 notes
• Code I63.-: Cerebral infarction
  – New “Use Additional Code” (UAC) note to indicate National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale (NIHSS) score (R29.7)
  – New codes created to specify bilateral arteries
  – Excludes1 notes revised to Excludes2 notes
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

- Code category I69.- New subcategory codes created to specify Cognitive Deficits following (sequela) cerebral hemorrhage, infarction, other or unspecified cerebrovascular diseases:
  - I69.01- nontraumatic subarachnoid hemorrhage
  - I69.11- nontraumatic intracerebral hemorrhage
  - I69.21- intracranial hemorrhage
  - I69.31- cerebral infarction
  - I69.81- other cerebrovascular disease
  - I69.91- unspecified cerebrovascular disease
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

- 6th character descriptions for codes I69.01-, I69.11-, I69.21-, I69.31-, I69.81, I69.91-:
  - 0 Attention and concentration deficit
  - 1 Memory deficit
  - 2 Visuospatial deficit and spatial neglect
  - 3 Psychomotor deficits
  - 4 Frontal lobe and executive function deficit
  - 5 Cognitive social or emotional deficit
  - 8 Other symptoms and signs involving cognitive function
  - 9 Unspecified symptoms and signs involving cognitive function
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

New codes

• I72.5 precerebral artery aneurysm
• I72.6 vertebral artery aneurysm
• I77.70, I77.5 – I77.77 dissection of arteries expanded to include:
  – Unspecified, other precerebral, upper extremity, lower extremity arteries
• Code I97.6- Revised code descriptions for postprocedural hemorrhage and hematoma and added new codes for hematoma & seroma of the circulatory system.
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

- Clot, (blood), heart, not resulting in an infarction I24.0 (Acute coronary thrombosis not resulting in MI)
  - Changed to I51.3
- Moved from Other Acute Ischemia Heart Diseases to Complications and ill-defined descriptions of heart disease

I51.3 Intracardiac thrombosis, not elsewhere classified
Apical thrombosis (old)
Atrial thrombosis (old)
Auricular thrombosis (old)
Mural thrombosis (old)
Ventricular thrombosis (old)

Excludes1: intracardiac thrombosis as current complication following acute myocardial infarction (I23.6)
Chapter 9: Circulatory system

• Angina, stable I20.9 changed to I20.8

• Deficit – several new subterms related to cerebral infarction, disease, hemorrhage
Chapter 10: Diseases of the Respiratory System (J00-J99)
New codes:
- Mediastinitis (J98.51)
- Postprocedural hematoma and seroma – J95.860-J95.863

Index changes:
- Pneumonia, nitrogen dioxide J68.9
  – Revised to: J68.0

Tabular change:
- J47.0 Bronchiectasis has a new UAC note
Chapter 11: Diseases of the Digestive System (K00-K95)
Chapter 11: Digestive System

• Diseases of Oral Cavity and Salivary Glands (K00-K14)
  – Code K04.0 Pulpitis has been expanded into two new codes.
    – K04.01 Reversible pulpitis
    – K04.02 Irreversible pulpitis
Chapter 11: Digestive System

• Periodontitis
  – Codes have been created to specify the stage of periodontitis.

• Stages:
  – Slight
  – Moderate
  – Severe
  – Unspecified
Periodontal disease severity is diagnosed on the basis of clinical attachment loss (CAL), for either the entire dentition or for each affected tooth.

- Generally:
  - **Slight** = 1-2 mm CAL,
  - **Moderate** = 2-4 mm CAL
  - **Severe** = > 5 mm CAL
Chapter 11: Digestive System

- K05.211-K05.219 Aggressive periodontitis, localized
- K05.221-K05.229 Aggressive periodontitis, generalized
- K05.311- K05.319 Chronic periodontitis, localized
- K05.321-K05.329 Chronic periodontitis, generalized
Deficiencies in the height or width of the alveolar ridge may now be reported using:

- New code K06.3 Horizontal Alveolar Bone Loss
- New inclusion term *Vertical ridge deficiency* has been added to code K06.8, Other specified disorders of gingiva and edentulous alveolar ridge
• K08.8 Other specified disorders of teeth and supporting structures
  – The following Inclusion terms have been removed from code K08.8 and added to New Code K08.89
    • Enlargement of alveolar ridge NOS
    • Irregular alveolar process
    • Toothache NOS
  – Occlusal trauma:
    • K08.81 Primary occlusal trauma
    • K08.82 Secondary occlusal trauma
• K08.8 Other specified disorders of teeth and supporting structures
  – The following Inclusion terms have been removed from code K08.8 and added to New Code K08.89
    • Enlargement of alveolar ridge NOS
    • Irregular alveolar process
    • Toothache NOS
  – Occlusal trauma:
    • K08.81 Primary occlusal trauma
    • K08.82 Secondary occlusal trauma
Noninfective enteritis and colitis (K50-K52)

- Many new terms have been added to the ICD-10-CM index under main terms Allergy, allergic, Colitis, Enteritis, Enteropathy, Gastroenteritis, Protocolitis, and Syndrome, for the following new codes.

  - K52.21 Food protein-induced enterocolitis syndrome
  - K52.22 Food protein-induced enteropathy

(cont’d)
• Noninfective enteritis and colitis (K50-K52)
  – New Codes (cont’d)
    • K52.29 Other allergic and dietetic gastroenteritis and colitis
    • K52.3 Indeterminate colitis
    • K52.831 Collagenous colitis
    • K52.832 Lymphocytic colitis
    • K52.838 Other microscopic colitis
    • K52.839 Microscopic colitis, unspecified
• Other diseases of intestines (K55-K64)
  – Code K55.0 Acute vascular disorders of intestine has had the following Inclusion terms removed from the ICD-10-CM 2017 tabular for this code.
    • Acute fulminant ischemic colitis
    • Acute intestinal infarction
    • Acute small intestine ischemia
    • Necrosis of intestine
    • Subacute ischemic colitis
• Other diseases of intestines (K55-K64)
  – The following new codes have been created for these conditions.
    • K55.011-K55.019-Acute (reversible) ischemia of small intestine
    • K55.021-K55.029-Acute (reversible) ischemia of small intestine
      – Includes:
        » Gangrene of small intestine
        » Necrosis of small intestine
• Other diseases of intestines (K55-K64) new codes-
  • K55.041-K55.049 Acute infarction of large intestine
    – Includes:
      » Gangrene of large intestine
      » Necrosis of large intestine
  • K55.051-K55.059 Acute (reversible) ischemia of intestine, part unspecified
  • K55.061-K55.069 Acute infarction of intestine, part unspecified
    – Includes:
      » Acute intestinal infarction
      » Gangrene of large intestine
      » Necrosis of large intestine
Chapter 11: Digestive System

• New category K55.3 Necrotizing enterocolitis, has been created to identify this condition when it occurs outside the 0-28 day newborn period.

K55.30 Necrotizing enterocolitis, unspecified
   Necrotizing enterocolitis, NOS

K55.31 Stage 1 necrotizing enterocolitis
   Necrotizing enterocolitis without pneumatisis, without perforation

K55.32 Stage 2 necrotizing enterocolitis
   Necrotizing enterocolitis with pneumatisis, without perforation

K55.33 Stage 3 necrotizing enterocolitis
   Necrotizing enterocolitis with perforation
   Necrotizing enterocolitis with pneumatisis and perforation
Irritable Bowel Syndrome (IBS)
- New codes K58.1-K58.8 have been added to specify IBS with constipation, mixed type and other irritable bowel syndrome

K59.0 Constipation
- Added:
  - Use Additional code for adverse effect, if applicable, to identify drug (T36-T50 with fifth or sixth character 5)
• K59.0 Constipation
  – New Codes:
    • K59.03 Drug induced constipation
    • K59.04 Chronic idiopathic constipation
      – Including:
        » Functional constipation
  – Index changes:
    • Drug induced constipation (K59.03)
      – Previously directed the coder to - see the Table of Drugs and Chemicals.
      – Can now be found in the ICD-10-CM index under Constipation, Drug-induced
Example:
A 79 year old male who is currently prescribed Fentanyl to treat pain related to his primary prostate cancer which has metastasized to the bone; presents with the complaint of constipation. The doctor determines that the Opioid medication is the cause of the constipation.

Diagnosis: Drug induced Constipation due to Fentanyl was documented in the medical record.
• Question:
  – How is the Drug Induced Constipation coded?

• Answer:
  – Code K59.03 Drug induced constipation, may be assigned to report this condition. An additional code to identify the adverse affect of the Fentanyl, (T40.4X5-), may be assigned.
Chapter 11: Digestive System

- Code K59.3
  - Inclusion term Toxic megacolon removed from this code in the ICD-10-CM tabular.
  - Code first note now indicates “if applicable” in this note.
- The following new codes have been created to represent Toxic Megacolon:
  - K59.31 Toxic megacolon
  - K59.39 Other megacolon
    - Includes: Megacolon NOS
For category K85 Acute pancreatitis, the following Inclusion terms have been deleted from the tabular list.

- Includes:
  - abscess of pancreas
  - acute necrosis of pancreas
  - gangrene of (gangrenous) pancreas
  - hemorrhagic pancreatitis
  - infective necrosis of pancreas
  - suppurative pancreatitis
• New codes created to capture Acute Pancreatitis which now include with or without necrosis and/or infection
  – K85.00-K85.02 Idiopathic acute pancreatitis
  – K85.10-K85.12 Biliary acute pancreatitis
  – K85.20-K85.22 Alcohol induced acute pancreatitis
  – K85.30-K85.32 Drug induced acute pancreatitis
  – K85.80-K85.82 Other acute pancreatitis
  – K85.90-K85.92 Acute pancreatitis, unspecified
• Many changes to the ICD-10-CM index entry for Acute Pancreatitis:
  – Infection, infected, infective (opportunistic), pancreas (acute) K85.9
  • Revised to: see Pancreatitis, acute
  – Infection, infected, infective (opportunistic), pancreas, specified NEC K85.8
  • Revised to- (see also Pancreatitis, acute) K85.80
New codes added to category K90 Intestinal malabsorption to differentiate gluten sensitivity from celiac disease:

- K90.41 Non-celiac gluten sensitivity
  - Gluten sensitivity NOS
  - Non-celiac gluten sensitive enteropathy
- K90.49 Malabsorption due to intolerance, not elsewhere classified
  - Malabsorption due to intolerance to carbohydrate
  - Malabsorption due to intolerance to fat
  - Malabsorption due to intolerance to protein
  - Malabsorption due to intolerance to starch
• New codes have been added to capture Postprocedural hematoma and seroma following a procedure:
  – K91.870 Postprocedural hematoma of a digestive system organ or structure following a digestive system procedure
  – K91.871 Postprocedural hematoma of a digestive system organ or structure following other procedure
  – K91.872 Postprocedural seroma of a digestive system organ or structure following a digestive system procedure
  – K91.873 Postprocedural seroma of a digestive system organ or structure following other procedure
Chapter 11: Digestive System

- Notable tabular instructional note changes:
  - K72 Hepatic failure, not elsewhere classified
    - *Delete Includes*: acute hepatitis NEC, with hepatic failure
    - *Delete Excludes1*: viral hepatitis with hepatic coma (B15-B19)
    - *Add Excludes2*: viral hepatitis with hepatic coma (B15-B19)
• Notable tabular instructional note changes:
  – K76.7 Hepatorenal syndrome
  • Excludes1:
    – Revise FROM postprocedural hepatorenal syndrome (K91.82)
    – Revise TO postprocedural hepatorenal syndrome (K91.83)
Chapter 11: Digestive System

• Notable tabular instructional note changes:
  – **New code also instructional note:**
    • Code also exocrine pancreatic insufficiency (K86.81)
      – added to codes:
        » K86.0 Alcohol-induced chronic pancreatitis
        » K86.1 Other chronic pancreatitis
Thank you for joining us for the FY 2017 ICD-10-CM Code Updates Webinar II!